

FAAM facility for airborne atmospheric measurements

FLIGHT FOLDER



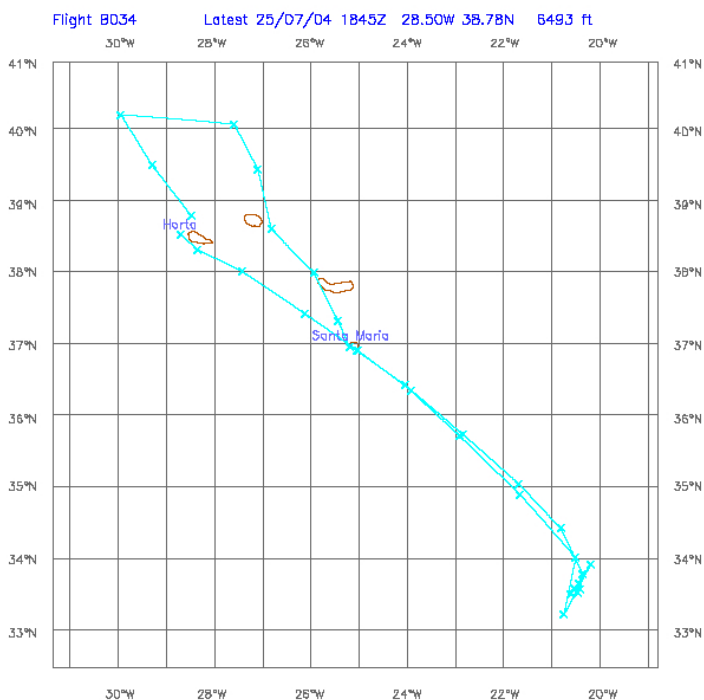
Flight No.: B034
Date: 25 Jul 2004
Take Off 09:56:48 16:39:49
Landing: 15:08:38 18:53:46
Flight Time 5h11m50 2h13m57

Trials Instructions: ITOP - Interception of processed North American pollution to the east of the Azores and contrasting African air.

Operating Area: A box bordered from the TMA and 36 24N, 20W; 37N 30W; 31N; 31N, 20W (surface to FL250)

POB	Position	Name	Institute
1	Captain	Alan Roberts	Directflight
2	Co-pilot	Alan Foster	Directflight
3	Mission Scientist 1	Paul Monks	Leicester University
4	Flight Manager	Steve Devereau	FAAM
5	Core Chemistry/FWVS	Doug Anderson	FAAM
6	HCHO	Graham Mills	UEA
7	PTR-MS	Anne Hulse	UEA
8	PAN/TDL/PSAP	Jim McQuaid	Leeds University
9	PERCA	Mark Jacob	Leicester University
10	Peroxides	Brian Bandy	UEA
11	WAS	Lisa Whalley	Leeds University
12	AMS	Jonny Crosier	UMIST
13	Noxy	Dave Stewart	UEA
14	Mission Scientist 2	Ally Lewis	York University
15	Refuel Engineer	Andrew Boardman	Avalon Aero
16	CCM	Gaynor Ottaway	Directflight
17			
18			

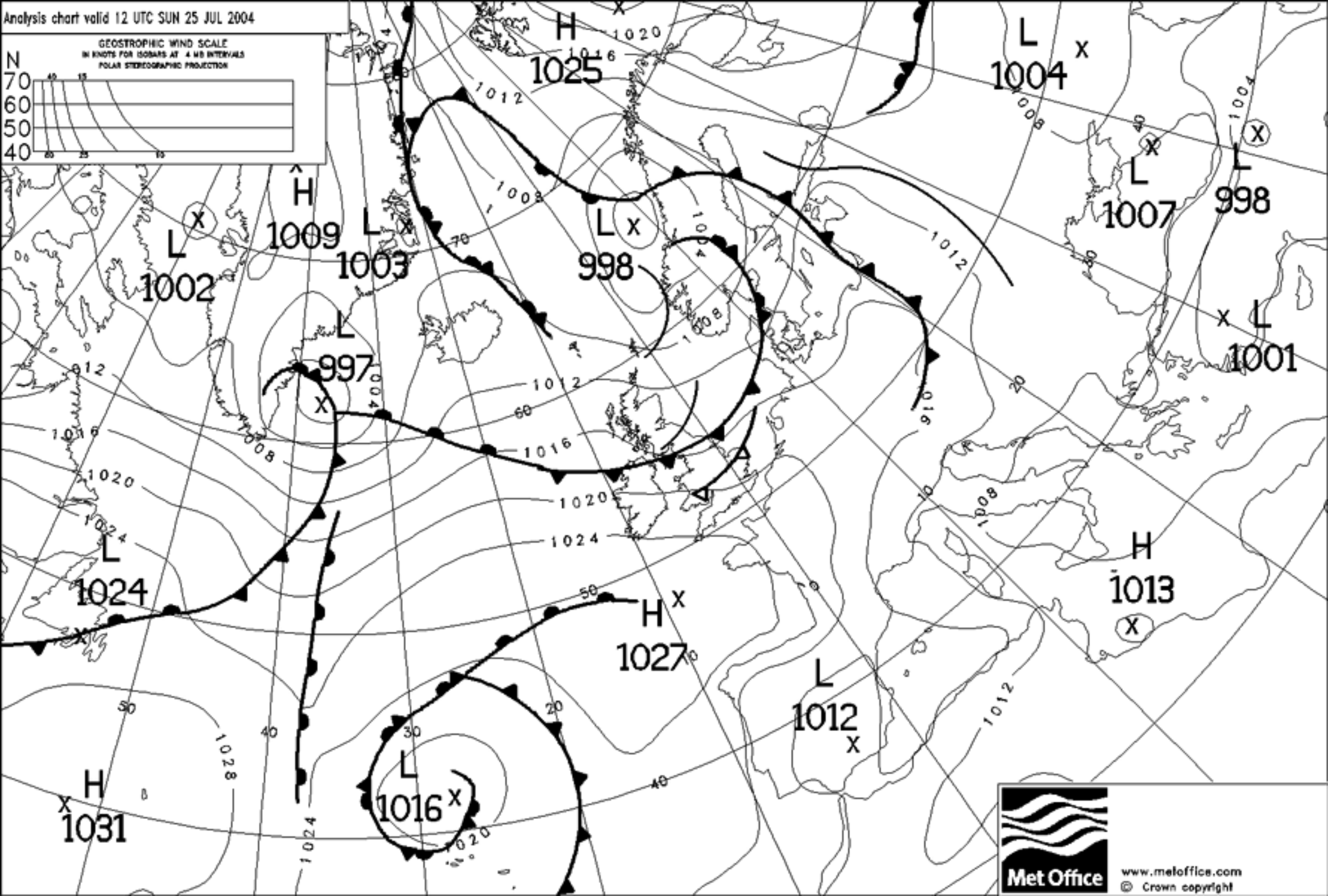
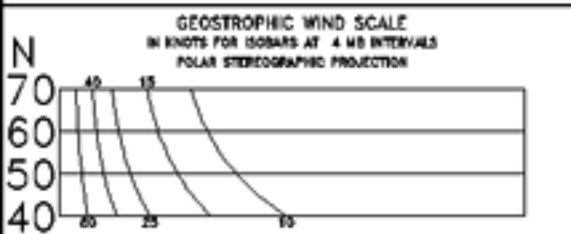
Track Plot:



FLIGHT SUMMARY

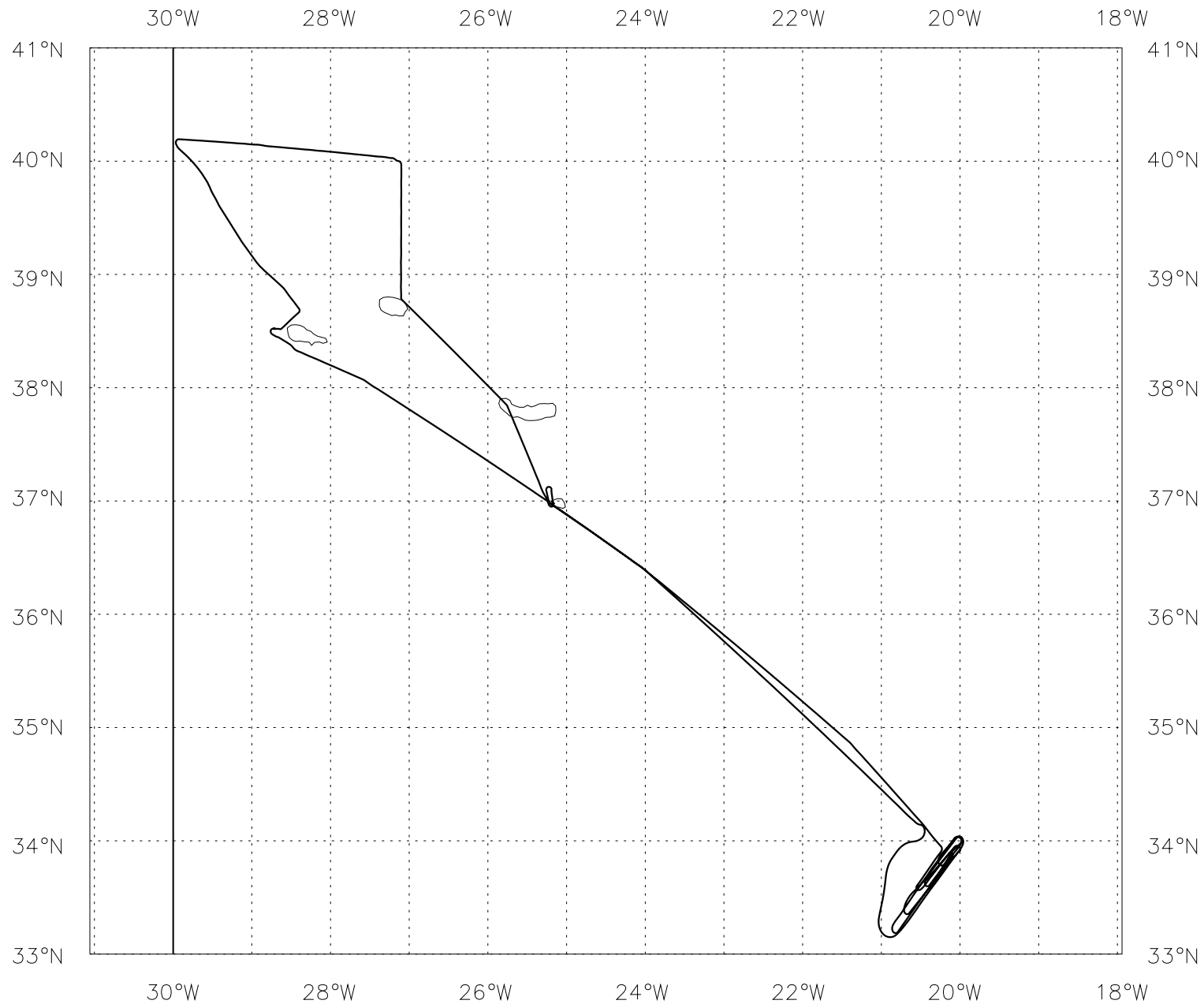
Flight No B034
Date: 25th July 2004
Project: ITOP
Location: Horta, Azores

Start Time ----	End Time ----	Event -----	Height (s) -----	Hdg ---	Comments -----
095648		T/O	0.0 kft	269	
100020					ASPs opened
100103	100515	Run 1	5.0 kft	122	Wet chem cals
100810					PSAP flow on
101110	105953	Run 2	13.0 kft	117	
101250					end J-W cal.
101357					TWC reset
101507					video rec. start
101550					HORACE crash
102620	102750				loss of data, HORACE ok
104850					SATCOM call, CCM to DFL
110000	111007	Profile 1	13.0 - 22.0 kft	130	1000ft/min
111022	112022	Run 3	22.0 kft	136	
112028	114037	Profile 2.1	22.0 - 4.8 kft	134	1000ft/min
114037	115116	Profile 2.2	4.8 - 0.10 kft	136	500ft/min
115130	115629	Run 4	0.1 kft	132	
115751	120356	Profile 3	0.1 - 3.0 kft	222	500ft/min
120000					SATCOM call, CCM to DFL
120537	121234	Run 5	3.0 kft	055	
121403	123144	Profile 4.1	3.0 - 15.0 kft	227	1000ft/min
121930		interrupt P4.1	8.0 kft	221	1000ft/min
122128		recommence P4.1	8.0 kft	048	1000ft/min
122658		interrupt P4.1	13.0 kft	048	1000ft/min
122904		recommence P4.1	12.9 kft	220	1000ft/min
124227	125227	Run 6	15.0 kft	016	
125423	125920	Profile 4.2	15.0 - 19.0 kft	223	
125928	130929	Run 7	19.0 kft	217	
125940					PSAP flow off
130210					PSAP flow on
130355					PSAP flow off
130430					PSAP flow on
130535					PSAP flow off
130755					PSAP flow on
					ice obscuring FFC
131019					PSAP flow off
131138	131507	Profile 4.3	19.0 - 22.0 kft	038	1000ft/min
131248					PSAP flow on
131338					PSAP flow off
131448					PSAP flow on
131515	132727	Run 8	22.0 kft	040	
131720					PSAP flow off
131850					PSAP flow on
132226		interrupt run	22.0 kft	042	
132407					PSAP flow off
132416		recommence run	22.0 kft	217	
132451					PSAP flow on
132615					PSAP flow off
					tail anti-ice on
132630					PSAP flow on
132919	133537	Profile 4.4	22.0 - 25.0 kft	039	
133146		interrupt P4.4	24.0 kft	046	
133300					PSAP flow off
133431		recommence P4.4	24.0 kft	220	



133600				PSAP flow on
133605	133910	Run 9	25.0 kft	221
133727				tail anti-ice off
				FFC still obscured
133921	134721	Profile 4.5	25.0 - 32.0 kft	221
135000				FFC improving
135011	135653	Run 10	32.0 kft	319
135700	135955	Run 11	32.0 kft	038
140534	141659	Run 12	32.0 kft	302
141713	142352	Profile 5	32.0 - 25.0 kft	302
142404	143356	Run 13	25.0 - 25.1 kft	300
142800				SATCOM call, CCM to DFL
143403	145200	Profile 6	25.0 - 8.0 kft	298
145207	150205	Run 14	8.0 kft	298
150838		Land	0.03 kft	172 Santa Maria
151230	GPS final posn 36 58.46N 25 09.96W			
151442	INU final posn 36 57.86N 25 09.38W			
151540	INU to align			
162020	INU to Navigate			
163949		T/O	0.0 kft	171 Santa Maria
164240				PSAP flow on
164349	171933	Run 15	5.8 kft	331 QNH 1021
				at Punta Delgada
165105				JW cal finished
165340				video rec. start
172034	172340	Run 16	5.8 kft	354 FL060
172356	172638	Profile 7	5.8 - 4.3 kft	356
172645	173814	Run 17	4.3 kft	353
173415				PSAP flow off
173715				PSAP flow on
174020	174526	Run 18	4.3 kft	267
174539	174853	Profile 8	4.3 - 5.8 kft	272
174900	181618	Run 19	5.8 - 6.0 kft	273 FL060
181838	184443	Run 20	6.0 kft	130
184025				PSAP flow off
184200				PSAP flow on
184915				PSAP flow off
185346		Land	0.0 kft	269 Horta
185722	Final GPS posn. 38 31.26N 28 42.98W			
185800	Final INU posn. 38 31.26N 28 43.66W			

B034 Track 25-JUL-04



SHANWICK OCEANIC
CTA (A) / EGGX FIR
(Unc't'l below FL55)
NAT-RVSM AIRSPACE FL290-FL410

SANTA MARIA OCEANIC
CTA (A) / LPPO FIR (G)
(Unc't'l below FL55)
NAT-RVSM AIRSPACE FL290-FL410

LUKAL
N41 15.2 W032 21.4

KOLIT
N40 32.9
W033 23.3

KOKER
N39 54.4
W033 44.0

INBOX
N38 22.1
W033 21.8

FLORES

AZORES +1 = UTC
(SUMMER = UTC)

HORTA

SANTA MARIA
CONTROL
132.15
(TMA)
Above FL 155

GINSU
N36 17.5 W027 38.9

ANAVA
N39 54.0 W025 24.5

BAVAS
N39 00.0
W023 40.7

BEKUN
N37 56.9
W023 14.1

DOKAS
N37 13.9
W023 21.9

ETROX
N36 24.2
W024 01.5

SANTA MARIA
RADIO

NAT A	NAT E
3016	2962
5598	6628
8906	8825
13306	13309
17946	17946

VHF
127.90 132.07
SEL CAL
① 426302

① SATCOM Air-to-Ground
COM-failure.

SANTA MARIA AREA

RNAV required in all European upper
airspace. Should aircraft not be RNAV
equipped/nor operational, include a
"Negative-RNAV" report immediately
after the aircraft call sign on initial
contact on an ATC frequency.

+2=UTC +1=UTC

LISBON AIRPORT

on Espichel VORTAC and
any tracks via DIRMA Int
rators conducting flight
Aria OCA north of 37°N
on to Santa Maria OAC
ly to be requested during

cross the EUR/SAM
and insert the entry/exit
ctive estimated crossing
the crossing of each of
s into the FPL item 18.

AL PERFORMANCE 10NM (RNP10) &
BER TECHNIQUE
51 and following.

true Mach No. The ATC clearance must include
ned. It is therefore necessary that information on
has to be stated in the flight plan by pilots
wing ATS routes:

- 27.4) - Fortaleza VORDME
- 37.5) - Natal VORDME
- 30.3) - Mossoro VORDME
- 21.5) - Noronha VORDME
- 37.5) - Noronha VORDME

their assigned Mach numbers unless a specific
TC unit. If an immediate temporary change in the

SANTA MARIA OCEANIC
CTA (A) / LPPO FIR (G)
(Unc't'l below FL55)
NAT-RVSM AIRSPACE
FL290-FL410

NAT MNPS
(FL 285-FL 420)

CANARIES GCCC FIR (G,E,A,Y,U,I,R (A/G)
EUR/SAM CORRIDOR
RVSM AIRSPACE FL290-FL410

CANARIES
RADIO

NAT E	SAT 1	SAT 2
2962	8825	
6628	11309	
③ 17946		
	3452	2854
	6535	5555
	8861	11291
	③ 13357	③ 13315
	③ 17955	③ 17955

VHF
① 119.30 ① 126.50
① 129.10 ① 130.90
① 133.00
SEL CAL

ROSTA
N28 15.4
W020 00.0

284
UN741 EY ①

IRKID
N33 55.5
W018 04.2

ABALO
N32 19.9
W018 07.8

NELSO
N31 41.0
W017 27.2

TENKO
N30 43.4
W013 53.3

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

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TMA (C)

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TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

FL 245
TMA (C)

B034: ITOP – Interception of processed North American pollution to the east of the Azores and contrasting African air.

Mission Scientists: Paul S Monks and Ally Lewis

Date: 25/7/04

Outline schedule:

06:00 UT - Power to aircraft - Warm-up

08:00 UT - Air Crew Briefing

09:15 UT – Security sweep

09:30 UT – Boarding deadline

10:00 UT - Take-off

Location: Working in a box bordered from the TMA and 36 24 N, 20W; 37N 30W; 31N, 30W; 31N, 20W (Surface to FL 250).

Aim: To intercept extensive layers of polluted air between surface and FL220 that left US domain 5 days ago, they have been torn from the main W-E flow and flung further south. Possible opportunities to intercept layers of air sampled by the NASA DC8 on 20/07/04. Exploration of contrasting air of continental African origin. If time, sampling of air near Pico will be made, for comparison with surface observations.

Sortie Detail

1. T+0 Take Off. Ascend to first available level for wet chemistry checks. (10)
2. T+10 En-route ascent to FL130 and run to ETROX (36 24N, 24 W) (70).
3. T+80 Head towards 34.5 N 20W, profile ascent to FL220 at 1000ft/min (10)
4. T+90 10 minute straight and level run at FL220 (10)
5. T+ 100 Profile descent to @ 1000ft/min until 5,000ft then 500ft/min to 100ft (30)
6. T+130, Profile ascent to 5,000ft at 500ft/min running to 34.5 N 19W (20)
7. T+150 Spiral ascent at 34.5 N 19W at 1,000ft/min to FL320 (if possible), breaking for 2 10 minute runs on a north-south heading (50)
8. T+200 Turn and head towards ETROX taking three levels for runs (FL320, FL250, FL 180) (70)
9. T+270 Head to Santa Maria (20)
10. T +290 Land at Santa Maria, for refuel (need ground power for instruments) (20)
11. T+0 Take-off, climb to FL150 for run to Horta
12. T+60 NNE Pico fly-by at 7,200ft for a 3 minute straight and level run, followed by 3 minute runs at 6,000ft and 5,000ft. (15)
13. T+75 Land at Horta.

CORE CHEMISTRY FLIGHT LOG

FLIGHT: B034	DATE: 25/07/2004	OPERATOR: Doug Anderson	PAGE: 1 of 2
LOCATION: A box bordered from the TMA and 36 24N, 20W; 37N 30W; 31N; 31N, 20W (surface to FL250		PROJECT: ITOP - Interception of processed North American pollution to the east of the Azores and contrasting African air.	

GAS CYLINDER PRESSURES	N2	Argon/CO2	CO
PRE FLIGHT	1700 psi / 118 bar	psi / 20 bar	psi / bar
POST FLIGHT	1500 psi / 110 bar	220 psi / 17 bar	890 psi / 60 bar

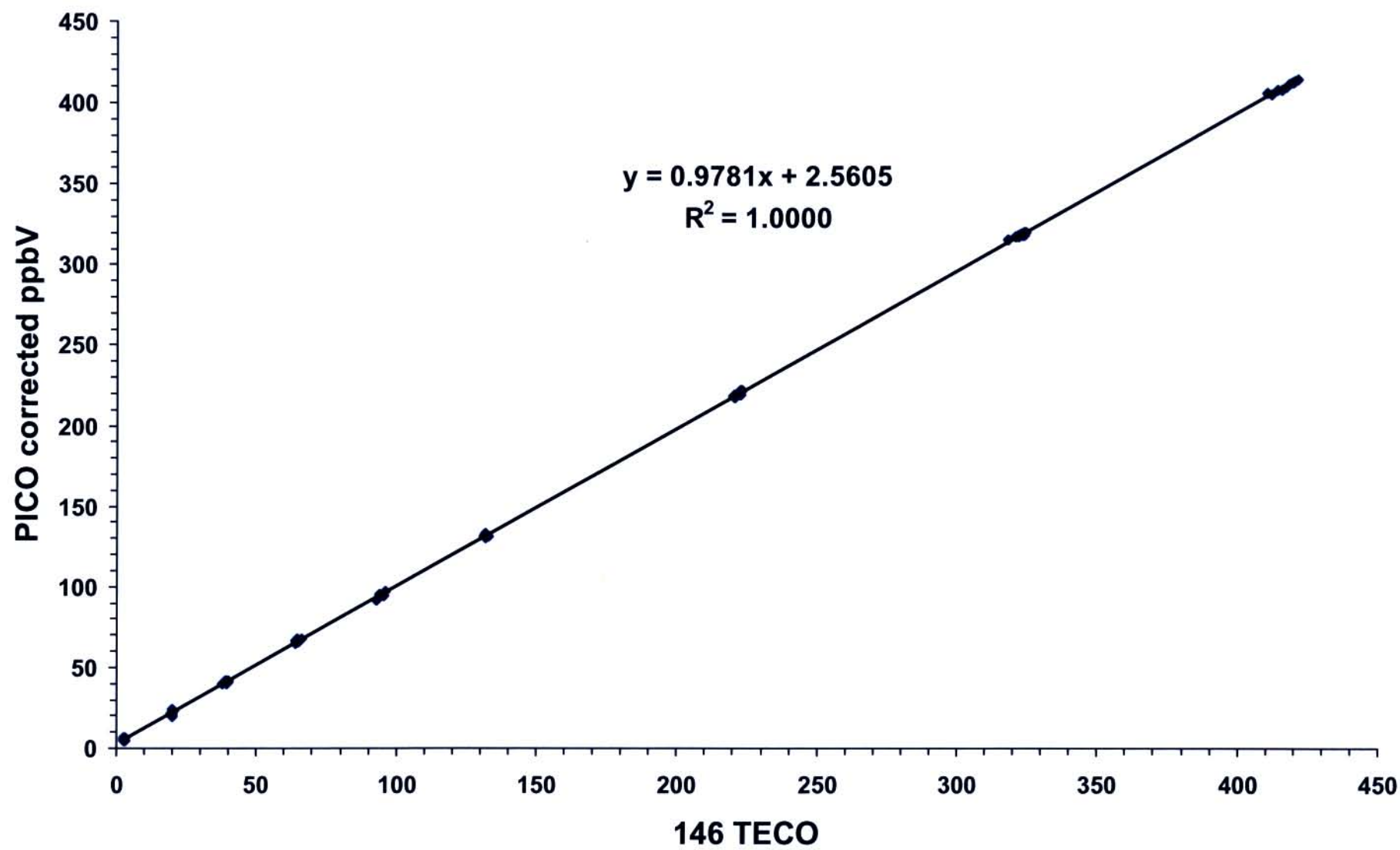
TIME (GMT)	HEIGHT (Flight Level)	RUN #	CO SENSITIVITY (Hz/ppbV)	CO BACKGROUND (ppb)	CO BCKGRD.CNT.B (Hz)	CO CONC. (ppb V)	O3 ()	NO (ppb)	NO2 (ppb)	NOx (ppb)	SO2 (ppb)
/07/04 :	?	?	102.67	58.28	5983.94	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remarks: last calibration data from previous flight for comparison with today.											
25/07/04 08:10:00	ground		103.10	59.83	6168.09	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remarks											
09:15:00	ground		104.36	60.87	6353.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remarks											
09:42:30	ground		105.69	60.79	6388.66	108.168	25	7.36	4.96	12.33	-
RemarksCal started as engine 3 spun up. End cal: 09:45:05											
10:03:55	5000'	R1	101.63	61.38	6237.63	107.636	73	-0.00	0.04	0.04	-
Remarks: Cal run for wet chemistry. Flow lamp: 34.01, Pres Monocr: 0.96, Pres Cell: 7.16, Pres cal gas: 2.11											
10:48:30	FL130	R2	101.50	60.18	6108.16	113.551	62	-0.21	-0.20	-0.01	-
Remarks: Mid run cal. Cal ended: 10:50:50											
11:11:22	FL220	R3	101.73	58.82	5984.40	87.462	59	-0.09	0.21	0.12	-
Remarks: Cal started as start of run called. End of cal: 11:12:48											
12:06:03	FL030	R5	103.34	59.16	6113.25	75.481	57	-0.21	0.09	-0.12	-
Remarks: Cal started few sec after start of run. End of cal: 12:08:24											
12:33:00	FL150		101.26	58.58	5931.84	70.179	52	-0.01	-0.00	-0.01	-
Remarks: Cal between end of P4.1 and start of R6. end of cal: 12:35:21											
13:15:28	FL190		102.01	57.33	5847.76	83.095	55	-0.14	0.21	0.07	-
Remarks:											
13:40:	~FL270										-
Remarks: Pump vent pressure valve screwed on to prevent backflow as altitude increased through FL270											
14:24:25	FL250	R13	100.54	56.40	5670.14	91.2					-
Remarks:											
14:52:40	FL080	R14	100.57	58.77	591`0.53	112.375	75	-0.11	0.14	0.03	-
Remarks: Cal started 0:38 into run. End cal: 14:55:06											
15:16:20	Ground	Santa	Maria								-
Remarks: CO inst. Crashed during shutdown/ aircraft power changeover. Due on ground for 1 hour.											
15:20:16	ground	-	101.13	59.39	6005.92	143.378	32	35.7	-4.9	30.7	-
Remarks: Cal on ground. End cal: 12:22:39 air sample pipe open.											
16:20:04	ground	-	102.22	63.53	6494.26	850.837	3	494.1	-30.7	463.4	-
Remarks: Pre power change check cal. Ended: 16:22:25 Air Sample pipe closed											
16:30:30	ground										-
Remarks: CO crashed during aircraft ground power checks so rebooted ~30 seconds later.											
16:32:50	ground	-	104.70	64.15	6716.45	101.420	25	-0.01	0.48	0.46	-
Remarks: CO cal as aircraft taxied. Air sample pipes closed. End of cal: 16:35:15											
16:44:05	FL060	R15	100.78	64.37	6487.21	114.987	57	-0.08	0.17	0.09	-
Remarks: Cal run soon after takeoff. Cal Ended: 16:46:29											
Remarks:											
Remarks:											
Remarks:											
Remarks:											
Remarks:											

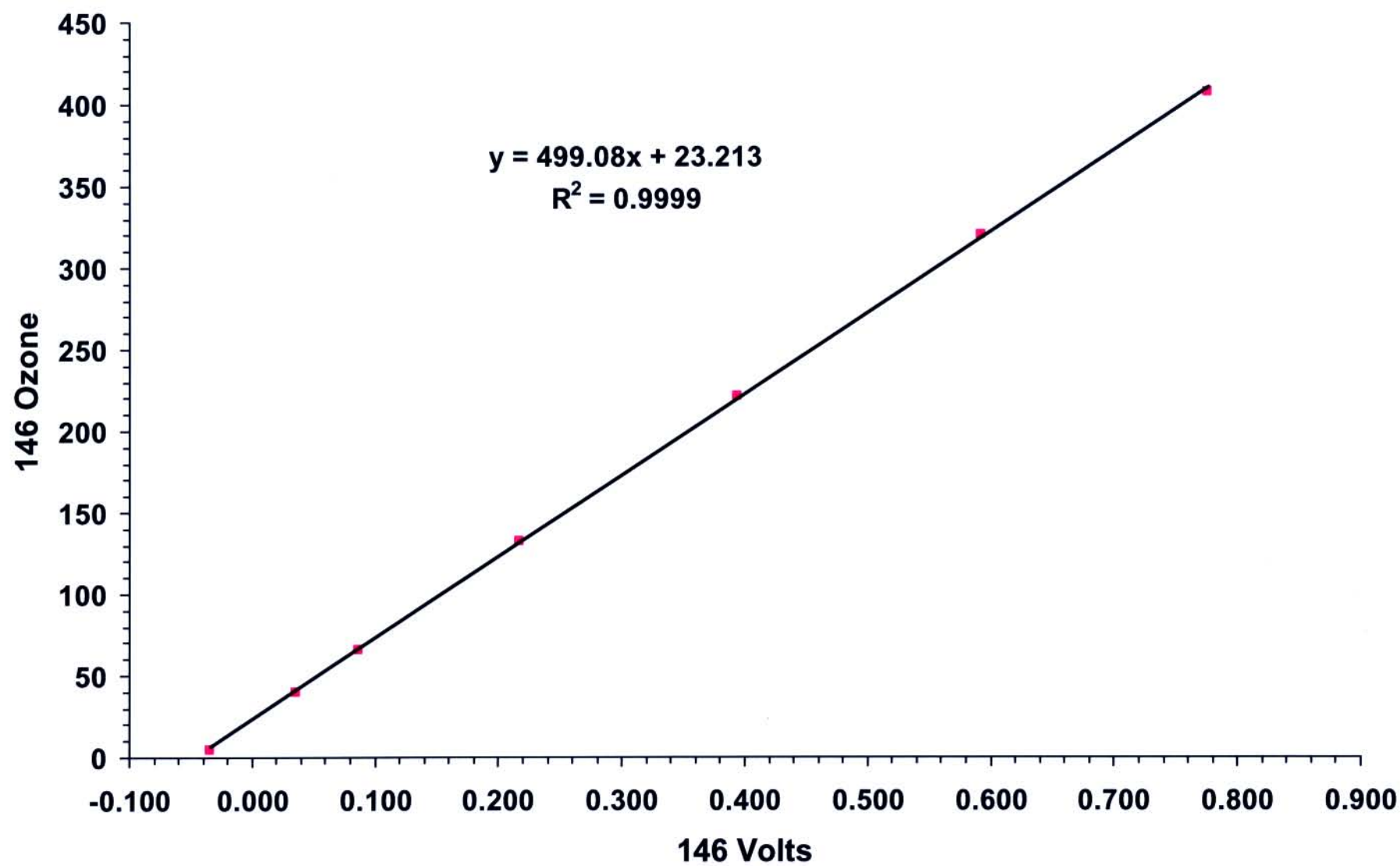
CORE CHEMISTRY FLIGHT LOG

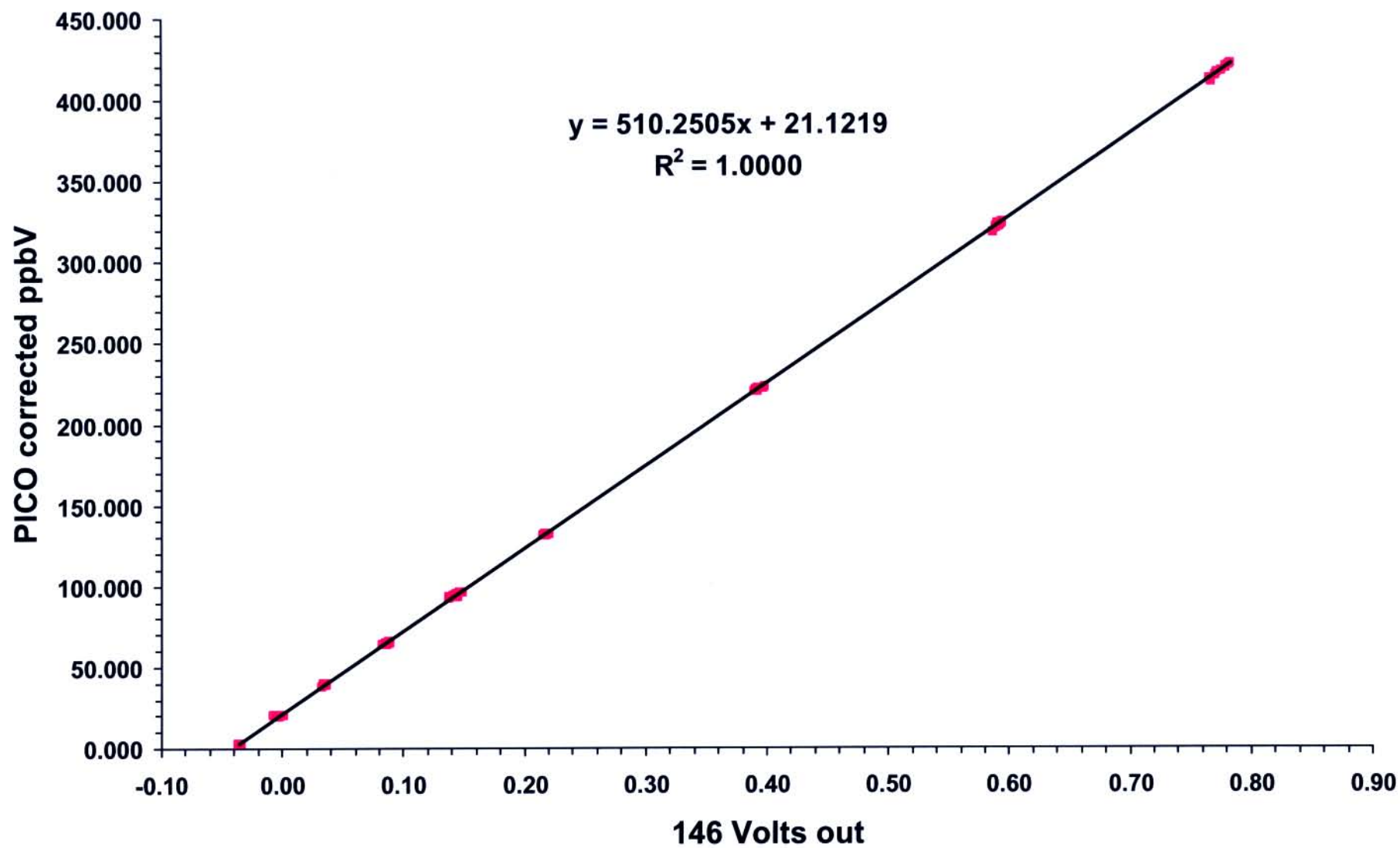
FLIGHT: B034	DATE: 25/07/2004	OPERATOR: Doug Anderson	PAGE: 2 of 2
LOCATION: A box bordered from the TMA and 36 24N, 20W; 37N 30W; 31N; 31N, 20W (surface to FL250		PROJECT: ITOP - Interception of processed North American pollution to the east of the Azores and contrasting African air.	

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

CALIBRATIONS POST FLIGHT 1034







FWVS FLIGHT LOG

FLIGHT:	B034	DATE:	25/07/2004	OPERATOR:	Doug Anderson	PAGE:	1 of 1
LOCATION:	A box bordered from the TMA and 36 24N, 20W; 37N 30W; 31N; 31N, 20W (surface to FL250)			PROJECT:	ITOP - Interception of processed North American pollution to the east of the Azores and contrasting African air.		

[illegible]

Flight Manager's In-Flight Log

Flight No B.034

Date 25/07/2004

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START Pos'n

Video Tapes	GPS	INU	DRS
V8	Lat 38 31.26N	As SR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
No.	Long 28 42.98W	←	HORACE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ends	Time 09 40 51		SATCOM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FFC / RFC / DFC / UFC	Status ✓		

GMT	EVM	Height	QNH	Hdg	TAT	DP	DI Htr	Wind/ Sea st.
		HORACE crash in preflight						
09 40 50		INU → NAV						
09 50 58		TAXI						
09 56 48		T/O from Horta						
10 00 20		ASPs open						
10 08 10		PSAP flow on						
10 12 50		end J-W zero cal						
10 13 57		TWC reset						
10 15 07		video recording starts						
10 15 50		HORACE crash						
10 17 00		Cabin temp +21.3°C			20.7% RH			(at HORACE position)
10 26 20	- 10 27 50	HORACE running, but data stopped recording?						
		nothing shows in DRS log file. All derived data at zero during this time.						
		DLU configuration - error messages (Invalid port address)						
		for PRTAFT DLU						
10 48 50		SATCOM H call, CCM → JFE						
11 03 18		Cabin temp +19.4°C			14.8% RH			
11 23 00		— " — +19.0°C			10.7% RH			
12 00 50		Satcom H, CCM → JFE						
12 38 00		— " — +20.7°C			19.2% RH			
12 59 40		PSAP flow off						
13 02 10		PSAP flow on						
13 03 55		PSAP flow off						
13 04 20		PSAP flow on						
13 05 35		PSAP flow off						

Flight Manager's In-Flight Log

Flight No B.....034.....

Date25/7/04.....

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Video Tapes	GPS	INU	DRS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V8	Lat 35 42.68N	35 43.41N	
No.	Long 22 55.91W	22 57.13W	HORACE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ends	Time 14:30:24	14:30:57	SATCOM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FFC / RFC / DFC / UFC	Status <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

GMT	EVM	Height	QNH	Hdg	TAT	DP	DI Htr	Wind/ Sea st.
13 07 55	PSAP flow on			FFC	observed -	ice on	wind	
13 10 19	PSAP flow off							
13 12 48	PSAP flow on							
13 13 38	PSAP flow off							
13 14 48	PSAP flow on							
13 17 20	PSAP flow off							
13 18 50	PSAP flow on							
13 24 07	PSAP flow off							
13 24 51	PSAP flow on							
13 26 15	PSAP flow off			hot air to camera				
13 26 30	PSAP flow on							
13 33 00	PSAP flow off							
~ 13 36 00	PSAP flow on							
~ 13 37 27	tail icing off, FFC			still iced up				
13 46 00	PSAP flow on							
13 50 00	FFC improved vision, still some large patches of ice							
14 28 00	SATCOM H call, ECM → DR							
14 45 50	Cabin temp +18.9°C 10.0% RH (top Horace)							
~ 14 40 00	SATCOM H, Ali → John Methuen							
~ 14 50 00	— " — Paul Mowles → DR							
15:08:38	Land Sta. Maria			ASPs open				
15 12:30	Stop, Sta. Maria			GPS posn: 36 58.46N		25 09.96 W		
15 14 42				INU posn 36 57.86N		25 09.38 W		
15 15 40	IND → GC Algin							

Flight Manager's In-Flight Log

Flight No B.034.....

Date 25/7/2004

Page 3 of 3

pr-Taxi; Sta Maria.

Video Tapes		GPS	INU	DRS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V8	Lat	36 58.46 N	} GC-Align 16 08 20	HORACE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
No.	Long	25 09.96 W		
Ends	Time	16 07 20		
FFC / RFC / DFC / UFC	Status	✓4		SATCOM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

[illegible]

Flight Manager's Faults / Incidents Log

Flight No. B034

Instruments

HORACE crashes 1 preflight
1 during flight

No RADALT data

Loss of derived data between 10 26 20 - 10 27 50
(approx. times).

Not noticed until data being correctly displayed again, when HORACE reported that data was being recorded and the flight number was correct. Nothing obviously wrong in the DRS log file.

In DLU configuration: error messages (invalid port address) for PRTACT DLU.

Aircraft